MM 2311 News Reporting and Writing

**Instructor:** Ellada Gamreklidze, Ph.D.

**Office:** LIB 306H

**Class meeting times and location:** M/W/F 11 – 11:50 a.m. in LIB326

**Office hours:** Tuesdays and Thursdays 10 a.m. to noon and/or by appointment. If you want to schedule an appointment beyond office hours, please, email me at least a day in advance. If you prefer to have an online session, please, email me, and we will schedule the time that is convenient for both of us.

**E-mail:** ellada.gamreklidze@angelo.edu

**Required text:** AP Stylebook 2020-2022 (55th edition).

You can order it online at [https://www.apstylebook.com/?ref=google&gclid=EAIlQobChMIyc2Q_J3N1QIVhGh-Ch3ExA5MEAAYASAAEgIQgvD_BwE](https://www.apstylebook.com/?ref=google&gclid=EAIlQobChMIyc2Q_J3N1QIVhGh-Ch3ExA5MEAAYASAAEgIQgvD_BwE)

You can purchase either print or digital version. Which one you choose makes no difference for the purposes of this course. The important thing is that you get the latest (currently, it is the 55th) edition and that you always have access to it when you are in class or working on the course assignments.

Additional reading materials are available for rent at ASU and/or will be provided by the instructor.

**Course Objectives:**

“In the English language, it all comes down to this: Twenty-six letters, when combined correctly, can create magic. Twenty-six letters form the foundation of a free, informed society.”

*John Grogan*


“News is something someone wants suppressed. Everything else is just advertising.”

*Lord Northcliff*


“All the words I use in my stories can be found in the dictionary—it’s just a matter of arranging them into the right sentences.”

*Somerset Maugham*

Source: [http://www.writersdigest.com/writing-quotes](http://www.writersdigest.com/writing-quotes)
Newswriting is different from other types of writing in many ways. Even if you excelled in English essay courses, you may not necessarily find newswriting easy. It does not mean you won’t be able to master it; it just means you will need to break all your writing habits and start anew. Conversely, if essay writing is not your forte, do not despair; you can be an excellent journalist, if you are willing to learn.

Newswriting has its quirks, it has standards, it has procedures and it has rules. Journalism is storytelling, so good writing skills are essential. Journalism means presenting and interpreting important reality as accurately as possible, so adherence to facts, proper research and information gathering are a must. Journalism is also public service, so news writers always bear this in mind.

This course will cover all of the above. It will tell you about journalism and it will teach you journalism. It will tell you about newswriting and it will teach you newswriting. You cannot learn one without understanding the other.

With this in mind, the course objectives are:

To develop specific skills, competencies, and points of view needed by professionals in the field most closely related to this course;

To develop skills in expressing oneself orally or in writing;

To gain a basic understanding of the subject (e.g., factual knowledge, methods, principles, generalizations, theories).

Now, how are we going to accomplish this?

Course Structure

This is a writing-intensive course, duh… It will also involve some reading, class discussions, a lot of in-class practice and take-home assignments.

Your active participation in class discussions is highly encouraged. While there will be a lot of guidance and teaching from me, the skills and knowledge we are seeking to develop should not only come from lectures and practice. They should also come from exchange of opinions and constructive discussion.

Responsibilities

We all have responsibilities and have to be active contributors and proactive inquisitors. All this is especially important under the current circumstances. This is a learning curve for all of us, but we will succeed. My responsibility is to supply you with all the necessary knowledge, information and pedagogical support. Yours, on the other hand, is to attend the class regularly, listen carefully, participate actively, study diligently and complete your work according to instructions and on time. I will not make content accommodations for this course, so you need to be open-minded and respectful to diverse viewpoints and your peers.

Some more expectations

Because you are preparing to be professionals, you are also expected to demonstrate professional conduct. For example, professionals must timely, clearly and cordially communicate with others (the instructor, the classmates and other relevant individuals), complete assignments by the
deadline, meet their obligations and effectively manage their time.

Your work does not end in class. I expect you to have read the assigned (if any) material prior to the respective class session and complete your take-home assignments and practice. As a rule, for each hour you are in class, you should plan to spend at least two hours on preparing for the next class and completing assignments.

I expect and encourage you to ask questions and let me know right away if you are having problems, do not understand something, are overwhelmed or just want to talk. I am always there to talk/listen/help. My goal is your success. See me after class, during the office hours or make an appointment. We will discuss your issue and think of a solution. I check and answer my emails from the time I wake up until the time I go to bed (with the exception of the times when I eat, drive, am in a meeting or in a store).

Email me. If I know the answer, I will email back right away. If I don’t know the answer, I will email as soon as I do know it. Do not wait until it is too late to do something about anything (examples include but are not limited to waiting a day or several days to email me after you missed an assignment deadline or had technical issues either uploading or having access to an assignment; not getting back to me after I email you that we need to meet to discuss your current situation and find a solution; waiting until all the deadlines pass to meet with me; and other similar situations).

Keeping up with ALL the deadlines (including the ones for assignment makeup opportunities) is YOUR responsibility. The syllabus informs you about everything and provides instructions on when and how; your job will be to follow, accordingly. I will NOT be reminding you about the deadlines and the opportunities. This is why it is ESSENTIAL that you read the syllabus and all other instructions closely and carefully and check Blackboard regularly (several times a day). Having said that, I am ALWAYS open and available to answer any questions about both the opportunities and the instructions and find solutions (if possible) to your situation.

**Attendance:**

As established by the university, this is a face-to-face class. It is in your best interest to attend each session. Attending the class, if you are not paying attention, engaging in discussions and completing assignments, however, is not going to earn you much knowledge.

Your attendance is graded. By default, at the beginning of the summer session, each of you has four extra credit points for attendance on top of your overall grade. Every time you are absent without excuse, you will lose one of these extra credit points. After you run out of extra points (four unexcused absences), every unexcused absence will result in a five-point deduction from your grade for this course.

If you are more than 10 minutes late to class or leave without warning before it is over, it will count as an unexcused absence. If you think you will be late for more than 10 minutes or have to leave early, you need to talk to me in advance. Depending on the reason, I will or will not excuse you.

If you are sick (see the relevant policy), or there is another excused reason listed in the University policy [https://www.angelo.edu/student-handbook/community-policies/class-absences.php](https://www.angelo.edu/student-handbook/community-policies/class-absences.php), you will not lose any points, but you are responsible for TIMELY informing me of your absence (based on the above policy), completing the assignments (if any are due at that time), catching up on the missed material, making up practice, and bringing yourself up to date with the class.
progress.

Having said that, I am here to help and guide you in this process. Catching up or keeping up can be overwhelming. You don’t need to go through this alone. Let me know, ask for help, email me if you are in a tough spot. I am here for you. Please, also check the following webpage for the circumstance-specific university policies: https://www.angelo.edu/covid-19/

Please remember, I do not allow any makeup work unless you had an excused absence. For the deadline extensions connected with the excused absences, please, see/email me either prior to the date when (and if) you know you will be absent or immediately after you are back. There will be no extensions granted if you haven’t requested one within seven days from the first day you are back.

The above policy is in place to help us all stay on track and successfully complete this course. We, however, are all facing challenging times, and the unfortunate reality is that individual circumstances can change in a day. I am here to see that your specific situation is accommodated as best as possible and you do not fall behind. If at any point during the semester you are unable to attend the class or will find yourself in a position where you cannot be “present” or complete other course requirements for some time, please, do let me know ASAP. I will do everything possible to help you and find a solution to your situation that will allow you to come out of it with best possible result.

Course Requirements

Assigned Readings

Although writing-intensive, this course does involve some reading. I will assign what to read as we go. You must complete the assigned reading before the day it is listed on the course schedule; therefore, ALWAYS check Blackboard.

Assignments

You will have 10 assignments to complete throughout this semester. Each is worth 100 points:

AP Style
Assignment I
Assignment II
Assignment III
Assignment IV
Assignment V
Assignment VI
Assignment VII
Assignment VIII
Assignment IX
Why are we doing this?

To develop specific skills, competencies, and points of view needed by professionals in the field most closely related to this course;

To develop skills in expressing oneself orally or in writing;

To gain a basic understanding of the subject (e.g., factual knowledge, methods, principles, generalizations, theories).

I will distribute detailed instructions for each assignment on Blackboard. With the exception of the AP style assignment and possible few assignments that require you to only write a lead or a lead and a second paragraph, for those assignments that involve writing a full news story, you will have two options to choose from. These options involve selecting whether to write a story based on the set of facts provided by me or write a “real” news story. If you choose to write a real story, given that you meet the deadline, it will be published in the ASU student newspaper, the Ram Page.

A real news story means that there is something newsworthy happening either on ASU campus or elsewhere that is relevant to ASU or Ram community (we will talk about what makes something happening elsewhere relevant to your specific audience), and you want to cover it. You will gather the necessary information, conduct the necessary interviews, check the facts and put all this into a news story (we will learn how to do all that before the time of the assignments comes).

You will also coordinate and work with the Ram Page editor (who is taking this class) to get your story published. This option gives you an opportunity to have real publications that you can put into your portfolio after graduation and to be highly competitive on the job market. Regardless of in what area of communication you are planning to build your career, the ability to showcase excellent, publication-quality writing skills and provide tangible proof of these skills highly increases your chances of being hired.

Here’s how all this will work:

Unless something changes, in which case I will inform you either in class or over the email, the days when the assignments are posted on Blackboard as well as the deadlines for each assignment are included in the syllabus. This gives you a timeframe of when you will be working on what assignment and how long you have to complete it. You have ample time to decide which way you want to go before the time to work on any given assignment comes.

For each assignment (with the exception of the AP assignment), I will post a set of facts that will be the basis for what you need to write. You can opt to just use this set of facts to write your assignment. In this case, you do that and submit your assignment by the deadline indicated in the syllabus.

In case you want to write a real news story for publication in the Ram Page and know that there is an upcoming event that is going to be taking place between when the assignment is posted and when it is due (or before that), you can opt to cover this event for this assignment instead of using the set of facts provided by me.
On the day the assignment is posted on Blackboard (or before that, depending on when you know), you will need to let me know (no later than by 9 p.m.) that you will be working on a real news story AND contact the Ram Page editor with the same message. From this point on, you will be working on your story in coordination with him. He will guide you through the process and set the Ram Page-specific deadlines for you.

Your class-specific deadline still stands. Regardless of the process and the deadlines set by the Ram Page, you need to submit your story on Blackboard when it is due based on the syllabus. Even if your story is still in the prepublication stages at the Ram Page, you can submit it on Blackboard for full credit. Even if for some reason your story does not get published (and that can only happen if either you do not meet the Ram Page deadlines or if your story, even after feedback, is not up to the standard), you can still submit it on Blackboard for full credit.

Even if you change your mind and decide to not work on real news story because, say, the event you wanted to cover got cancelled, you do not feel confident or comfortable with the process or for any other reason, you can always switch back to the set of facts that I provided and write and submit your assignment by the original deadline. You will still get full credit.

No matter what happens, there are two things you are ABSOLUTELY responsible for: a) in case you are going for publication, you HAVE to submit the FIRST draft of your story on Blackboard, not the copyedited version (copyediting is part of the process at the Ram Page that finalizes your story for publication); and b) you will HAVE to notify me about any changes from your initial intent BEFORE the assignment deadline.

Unless I tell you otherwise, ALL completed take-home assignments need to be uploaded on Blackboard. I will NOT accept assignments over the email. If you experienced technical difficulties and thus failed to upload your assignment, you need to let me know right when it happened. You also need to call the eLearning Center as soon as you can after the problem occurred and ask for the proof of your upload attempt. Send it to me, and I will accept your assignment for full credit.

My general advice is to try to upload a file (even if your assignment is not yet complete) before the eLearning closes on the day when your assignment is due. You will have unlimited upload attempts until the deadline, so your new file will just override the one already uploaded. If you have problems during your trial upload, you will be able to call eLearning and get help before the deadline hits and it is too late to do anything about it.

**AP Style:**

When writing, you must follow AP style. I will distribute an AP style study sheet that will guide you through the most common problem areas. It is your job to make sure you do not make mistakes in these areas. You should also make a habit of referring to the AP Stylebook even beyond the areas included in the study sheet. *Every AP style error in your take-home assignments (after the AP style part of the course is over) will result in a two-point deduction.*

There may be other knowledge-based deductions in your assignments as we go and learn. I will introduce those in the assignment rubrics.

**Opportunities:**

Throughout the semester, you will have an opportunity to “revise and resubmit” one take-home assignment of your choice. You will have a week from the day you let me know you want to
revise an assignment. The letting me know should take place via email and receive a clear “go ahead” from me in response. I will stop accepting requests for “revise and resubmit” at noon on December 6, 2021.

You will have some extra credit opportunities as well. There may be a few or one that will come as we go. One is discussed in one of the following sections.

There is no midterm and no final.

**Some Important Policies (you do want to read them!):**

**Factual and spelling errors**

You are expected to get your facts straight and spell the names correctly. Each factual mistake in your assignments will lower your grade for any given assignment by 20 percent. You will have one excused misspelling of a proper name (by excused, I mean it will only take your grade for a given assignment down 20 percent). After that, you will receive a zero if you spell any proper name incorrectly.

**Cell phone and laptop use policy**

Cell phones and laptops are not allowed at any time for any reason during class (with the exception of work during the in-class practice and if I say you need to use them). If necessary for an emergency, please slip out of the classroom to make or take a call. If you consistently violate this policy (I will be documenting), there will be no warnings, just a five-point reduction from your overall grade for this course at the end of the semester.

**Tweeting, videotaping, audio recording, and more**

Not allowed during class are the following: tweeting, blogging, vlogging, Snapchatting, Facebooking, Instagramming, video or audio recording, and/or anything remotely similar or dissimilar. Exceptions apply when any of the above is part of the coursework, and you receive instructions from me to do it. Violators, please, see the policy and the penalty above.

**Class content**

No recording (audio or video) of class content and distribution of those recordings or class notes is allowed without my permission. This is intellectual property.

**Questions and/or concerns about a grade**

I will be happy to answer questions about how you are doing in this course. That said, if you have any questions or concerns about a specific grade, contact me in person no earlier than 24 hours and no later than one week after receiving a grade and feedback. You must bring the assignment, due date, date it was turned in and the specific issue that warrants consideration.

**Extra credit!**

If more than 85% of students complete the student evaluation for this course, I will reward the entire class with a 1-point increase in the individual total grade. For example: if your overall grade averages out to an 89 (a B) and 85% of the whole class fills out the evaluation I award 1 point to your average, giving you a 90 and an A!
ASU Policies:

Student Disability Services

ASU is committed to the principle that no qualified individual with a disability shall, on the basis of disability, be excluded from participation in or be denied the benefits of the services, programs or activities of the university, or be subjected to discrimination by the university, as provided by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), the Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments of 2008 (ADAAA), and subsequent legislation.

The Office of Student Affairs is the designated campus department charged with the responsibility of reviewing and authorizing requests for reasonable accommodations based on a disability, and it is the student’s responsibility to initiate such a request by contacting:

Dr. Dallas A. Swafford

Director of Student Disability Services 325-942-2047
dallas.swafford@angelo.edu

Houston Harte University Center

Title IX at Angelo State University

Angelo State University is committed to providing and strengthening an educational, working, and living environment where students, faculty, staff, and visitors are free from sex discrimination of any kind. The University prohibits discrimination based on sex, which includes pregnancy, sexual orientation, gender identity, and other types of Sexual Misconduct. Sexual Misconduct is a broad term encompassing all forms of gender-based harassment or discrimination including: sexual assault, sex-based discrimination, sexual exploitation, sexual harassment, public indecency, interpersonal violence (domestic violence and/or dating violence), and stalking. As a faculty member, I am a Responsible Employee meaning that I am obligated by law and ASU policy to report any allegations I am notified of to the Office of Title IX Compliance. This is done in order to connect students with resources and options in addressing the allegations reported. As a student, you are encouraged to report any incidents of sexual misconduct directly to ASU’s Office of Title IX Compliance and the Director of Title IX Compliance/Title IX Coordinator. You may do so by contacting:

Michelle Boone, J.D.

Director of Title IX Compliance/Title IX Coordinator

Mayer Administration Building, Room 210

325-942-2022

michelle.boone@angelo.edu

You may also file a report online 24/7 at www.angelo.edu/incident-form.

If you are wishing to speak to someone about an incident in confidence you may contact the University Health Clinic and Counseling Center at 325-942-2173 or the ASU Crisis Helpline at
The Office of Title IX Compliance also provides accommodations related to pregnancy (such as communicating with your professors regarding medically necessary absences, modifications required because of pregnancy, etc.). If you are pregnant and need assistance or accommodations, please contact the Office of Title IX Compliance utilizing the information above.

For more information about Title IX in general you may visit www.angelo.edu/title-ix.

**Student Absence for Observance of Religious Holy Days**

A student who intends to observe a religious holy day should make that intention known in writing to the instructor prior to the absence. See ASU Operating Policy 10.19 Student Absence for Observance of Religious Holy Day for more information.

**Incomplete Grade Policy**

It is policy that incomplete grades be reserved for student illness or personal misfortune. Please contact faculty if you have serious illness or a personal misfortune that would keep you from completing course work. Documentation may be required. See ASU Operating Policy 10.11 Grading Procedures for more information.

**Student Conduct Policies**

Academic Integrity: Students are expected to maintain complete honesty and integrity in all work. Any student found guilty of any form of dishonesty in academic work is subject of disciplinary action and possible expulsion from ASU.

**Academic Integrity**

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is a serious topic covered in ASU’s Academic Integrity policy in the Student Handbook. Plagiarism is the action or practice of taking someone else’s work, idea, etc., and passing it off as one’s own. Plagiarism is literary theft.

In your discussions and/or your papers, it is unacceptable to copy word-for-word without quotation marks and the source of the quotation. It is expected that you will summarize or paraphrase ideas giving appropriate credit to the source both in the body of your paper and the reference list.

Papers are subject to be evaluated for originality via Turnitin. Resources to help you understand this policy better are available at the ASU Writing Center.

**Copyright Policy**

Students officially enrolled in this course should make only one printed copy of the given articles and/or chapters. You are expressly prohibited from distributing or reproducing any portion of course readings in printed or electronic form without written permission from the copyright holders or publishers.
General Policies Related to This Course

All students are required to follow the policies and procedures presented in the syllabus and these documents:

Angelo State University Student Handbook

Angelo State University Catalog

Class Schedule (subject to adjustment according to circumstances)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday, August 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Course introduction; getting to know each other.  |
<p>| Wednesday, August 25| Hard news, soft news, features.            |
| Friday, August 27  | What is news?                              |
| Monday, August 30  | AP style and Stylebook.                    |
| Wednesday, September 1 | AP Style assignment distributed.          |
| Friday, September 3 | AP style and Stylebook.                    |
| Monday, September 6 | No class. Labor Day Holiday               |
| Wednesday, September 8 | Newswriting basics.                     |
| Friday, September 10 | Information gathering.                   |
| Monday, September 13 | Information gathering.                    |
| Wednesday, September 15 | Working with sources &amp; interviewing.     |
| Friday, September 17 | Working with sources &amp; interviewing.      |
| Monday, September 20 | Quotations &amp; attribution.                 |
| Wednesday, September 22 | Quotations &amp; attribution.                 |
| Friday, September 24 | Quotations &amp; attribution.                 |
| Monday, September 27 | The inverted pyramid: the lead.           |
| Wednesday, September 29 | The inverted pyramid: the lead.           |
| Friday, October 1  | The inverted pyramid: story organization. |
| Monday, October 4  | The inverted pyramid: story organization. |
| Wednesday, October 6 | The inverted pyramid: story organization. |
| Friday, October 8  | The inverted pyramid: story organization. |
| Monday, October 11 | The inverted pyramid: story organization. |
| Wednesday, October 13 | Speeches, news conferences &amp; meetings.  |
| Friday, October 15 | Speeches, news conferences &amp; meetings.    |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday, October 18</td>
<td>Speeches, news conferences &amp; meetings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Story IV assignment due.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, October 20</td>
<td>Investigative reporting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Story V assignment distributed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, October 22</td>
<td>Investigative reporting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, October 25</td>
<td>Writing local stories.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, October 27</td>
<td>Writing local stories.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Story V assignment due.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, October 29</td>
<td>Reporting with numbers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Story VI assignment distributed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, November 1</td>
<td>Writing obituaries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, November 3</td>
<td>Writing obituaries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, November 5</td>
<td>Writing obituaries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Story VI assignment due.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, November 8</td>
<td>Covering courts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Story VII assignment distributed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, November 10</td>
<td>Covering courts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, November 12</td>
<td>Covering courts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, November 15</td>
<td>Alternatives to inverted pyramid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Story VII assignment due.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, November 17</td>
<td>Alternatives to inverted pyramid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Story VIII assignment distributed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, November 19</td>
<td>Working with news releases.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, November 22</td>
<td>Working with news releases.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Story VIII assignment due.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, November 24</td>
<td>No Class. Happy Thanksgiving.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, November 26</td>
<td>No Class. Happy Thanksgiving.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, November 29</td>
<td>News features.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Story IX assignment distributed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, December 1</td>
<td>News features.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, December 3</td>
<td>Writing across media platforms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Story IX assignment due.</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Grade Distribution:**

Class total: 1,000 points

Take-home assignments (8): 100 points x 10 = 1,000 points