SYLLABUS

CHEM3452 Organic Chemistry-II Spring 2022

Angelo State University | Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

1. Course Information

Course Name	:	CHEM 3452 Organic Chemistry II
Course Type	:	4.000 Credit Hours Lecture and Lab
Pre-Requisite	:	"C or better" grade in CHEM 3451 Organic Chemistry-1
Website	:	https://blackboard.angelo.edu

2. Instructor Information

Instructor	•	Dr. Sarayanan Ramasamy
Office	•	CAV 214A
Email	:	sramasamy@angelo.edu
Phone	:	325-486-6627
Office Hours	:	MTWR 10:00 am – 11:00 am, or by appointment
Student Tutor	:	Lily Ellzey (lellzev@angelo.edu) and Christian Bell (cbell25@angelo.edu)

3. Lecture Sections and Meetings

Sections	Days	Time	Instructor	Location
010	MWF	8:00 am – 8:50 am	Dr. Ramasamy	CAV 200
020	TR	11:00 am – 12:45 am	Dr. Ramasamy	CAV 200

4. Lab Sections and Meetings (See laboratory syllabus on page #9)

Sections	Day	Time	Instructor	Location
03Z	М	2:00 pm – 4:50 pm	Dr. Ramasamy	CAV 223 and 233
04Z	Т	2:00 pm – 4:50 pm	Dr. Ramasamy	CAV 223 and 233
05Z	W	2:00 pm – 4:50 pm	Dr. Ramasamy	CAV 223 and 233

5. Course Materials for the Lecture and Lab

Textbook (Required)	:	WileyPLUS – Online Organic Chemistry 4 th Edition – by David Klein. Last semester's purchase should work.
 Class Room Response System (Required) 	:	TopHat subscription. (You will get an email invitation from me, so please wait for that)
• Model Kit (Optional)	:	Molecular Visions Model Kit ISBN-13: 978-0964883710 ISBN-10: 0964883716
Free Lab Manual	:	A pdf manual will be posted on Blackboard
No Lab Notebook	:	There is no lab notebook for this course. You will type your lab reports, and submit them on Blackboard.
Other Supplies (Required)	•	Approved lab goggles (from bookstore, or from chemistry lab), and nitrile gloves. Read more about lab attire on page 12.

6. Course Description

The *CHEM 3452 Organic Chemistry-II* is the second of two organic chemistry course sequence (3451 and 3452). In this second course we will discuss both the physical properties of functional groups as well as the chemical reactions they undergo. The course covers the concepts of reaction mechanisms of substitution reaction, addition reaction, elimination reactions, and nomenclature of functional groups like alcohols, ethers, epoxides, aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids, derivatives of carboxylic acids, amines and carbohydrates. The overall objective is for the student to master the properties and reactions of the principal classes of organic compounds.

7. Course Goals

The goals will be to increase your skills in nomenclature, understanding structural properties, functional group transformation, single-step synthesis, and multi-step synthesis. Having a mastery of this course material will provide students with a foundation for understanding and applying the concepts of organic chemistry. It increases the students' knowledge of the involvement of organic chemistry in everyday life, prepare the students for biochemistry and upper-level organic courses, and involve the students in critical thinking exercises through course assignments. Specifically, a strong knowledge of organic chemistry will serve to aid succeeding in standardized examinations for professional programs.

8. Evaluation

Your grade in this course will be determined by the assignments, quizzes, midterm exams, lab reports, and the final exam. The final letter grade for the course will be as follows. Grades are not rounded up.

A = 90 - 100%, B = 80 - 89.9%, C = 70 - 79.9%, D = 60 - 69.9%, F = <60%.

Point distribution:

Assignments / Homework		150 pts
Quizzes (3 best out of 4 quizzes)	3 x 50 pts	150 pts
Midterm Exams	3 x 100 pts	300 pts
Final Exam	1 x 200 pts	200 pts
Laboratory		200 pts
TopHat (Bonus)		50 pts (bonus)
Total points		1000

The **online assignments** posted on the course website (*Blackboard or WileyPLUS*) can significantly contribute to your learning process. The prompt feedback of the system can have a positive impact on your learning and retention. Each online assignment may have a different format and a different number of attempts. It is recommended that students work through the practice problems in the text before attempting online assignments. It is highly recommended that you review the section of the text related to a question in the online assignment after you miss the first attempt on that question. Each student should work individually on the online assignments and give an earnest effort.

There will be a total of 4 **quizzes** (paper-based or online, 30 min, 50 points each). Three highest scored quizzes will be counted out of the four quizzes. The quizzes will consist of free responses (short answers / mechanisms) or multiple choice questions. These questions will be closely related to the practice problems on the textbook, and the laboratory problems. It's the student's responsibility to write the answers legibly. The quizzes will be graded by the next week and can be picked up during the

instructor's office hours. Grades will be posted on the Blackboard site. Students will have two-day time to inform the instructor of any error in grading.

There will be a total of 3 **midterm exams** (paper-based or online, 50 min, 100 points each). The exams will consist of multiple-choice questions and free response (structures/reactions/mechanisms/ spectroscopy, etc), but the instructor reserves the right to make changes in the format. The instructor also reverses the right to make different versions of an exam with different questions that cover the same course material and concepts. It is very important that each student shows up on time during exam days. Every effort will be made by the instructor to distribute the exam materials in a timely fashion. It is very important to write your name on your exam and to bubble in your name and Campus ID number on the answer sheet.

The **final exam** will be a comprehensive one (paper-based or online, 2 hours, 200 points). It is mandatory to take the final exam to pass this course. The exams will consist of multiple-choice questions and free response (structures/reactions/mechanisms/spectroscopy, etc), but the instructor reserves the right to make changes in the format. The instructor also reverses the right to make different versions of an exam with different questions that cover the same course material and concepts. You must bring your Campus ID card, and it is very important to write your name on your exam and to bubble in your name and ID number on the answer sheet.

There may be **TopHat** classroom quizzes during almost every lecture meeting. This classroom response system provides instant feedback to assess how well students are keeping up with the material. It also increases students' engagement to the lecture. You must bring your own device (laptop, tablet or smartphone) with TopHat app registered to the course. It's your responsibility to make sure that your device is in working condition and connected to the internet.

Make-up policy: No make-up for missed classroom participation will be offered. A grade of zero will be assigned to the missed class participation points. A make-up exam or paper-based quiz may be offered, if a student misses an exam or quiz for a university-excused absence (such as religious holiday, death in family, documented illness, jury duty, or for representing the university in sporting events) with a proper documentation of the absence. The student must communicate with the instructor before the starting of the regular exam or quiz in order to request a make-up.

Grade adjustment policy: There is no curve in this course. The instructor reserves the right to make linear adjustments to exam grades in cases if an exam question was found to be in error or unreasonably difficult. Adjustments will **not** be made to increase the average of the class or to hike the letter grade.

Incomplete Grade Policy It is policy that incomplete grades be reserved for student illness or personal misfortune. Please contact faculty if you have serious illness or a personal misfortune that would keep you from completing course work. Documentation may be required. See ASU Operating Policy 10.11 <u>Grading Procedures</u> for more information.

9. Learning Outcomes:

At the successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

- 1. Illustrate the structure, bonding and stability of a molecule
- 2. Identify spatial arrangement (isomer, conformation) and evaluate their energy differences
- 3. Identify and assess strength of good leaving groups, good nucleophiles, electrophilic centers
- 4. Provide the major products of a chemical reaction with correct regio- and stereochemistry

- 5. Provide the reagents necessary to accomplish a given one-step transformation
- 6. Provide the mechanism of a given transformation and relate to a reaction coordinate energy diagram, comparing competing pathway utilizing thermodynamic and kinetic principles
- 7. Propose a plausible multi-step synthesis for a given transformation

Specific learning outcomes for each chapter will be listed at the beginning of each chapter.

10. What is expected of you to enjoy success in this course?

Like in any science course you can do much better in organic chemistry when you understand the reason behind the concepts. Participating in lecture, taking notes, reading the materials, and watching the videos are essential, but not enough to enjoy the success in this course. You must involve in active learning like practicing problems, drawing out structures, making 3D models, raising question while reading, addressing your questions with detailed answers, making connections to the key concepts, frequently reviewing the fundamentals, taking the time to reflect your learning, and making a framework of concepts in your mind. Especially, you should always be familiar with the factors that contribute to the stability or instability of electrons in a given environment. Chemical reactions can generally be seen as a flow of electrons to get stable structures. So it's often required to draw out the non-bonded electron pairs, and you should keep a count of electrons. Clarity in your drawing leads to clarity in your thinking.

Key concepts and connection will be covered in the lecture, but you should read the textbook and practice the assigned problems before the next class meeting. Failure to stay current on reading and practicing assignments will greatly affect your ability to keep up during lecture and, therefore, will affect your grade in this course.

11. Course and University Policies

Course Delivery: This course will be delivered face-to-face. Your participation in-person is required on all days. TopHat participation points will be given for the in-person classroom participation. However, to accommodate students who are in quarantine, the lecture will be streamed and recorded on Collaborate. Every student must complete the online COVID screening questionnaire before arriving to the campus.

Office Hours / Email Communication: Students can walk-in to the regular office hours. If you can't make it during those hours, please make an appointment by email. Students are expected to frequently check their Angelo State email account and the Blackboard course website announcements for important communication from the instructor. Use CHEM3451 in the subject line of your emails to enable proper filtering. The instructor will only answer e-mails that are sent from an ASU e-mail account. Any submitted e-mails to the instructor are expected to be written in a professional format and include your first and last name and course number and section/meeting time. The instructor will not respond to any messages that do not comply with such requirements. The instructor will respond to legitimate e-mails within 24-48 hours during the week and may not respond until after weekends or holidays if messages are received on any of such days. More general questions will be addressed in the following lecture.

Blackboard: Grades, information, handouts, homework assignments, and other course documents will be posted on Blackboard. <u>http://blackboard.angelo.edu</u> (or access Blackboard from RamPort).

Changes: The instructor reserves the right to change by addition and/or subtraction any and/or all materials contained in this syllabus. This includes, but is not limited to, course content, assignments, due dates, and portion(s) of the grade assigned to individual items within the course

Copyright: All handouts, videos, quizzes, exams and lecture material are ©2021 by Saravanan Ramasamy. Free (no cost) copying and distribution of these materials among Angelo State University students are allowed. Any other distribution, including distribution for a fee or sharing online are not allowed without my written consent. WileyPLUS materials are copyrighted by the publisher Wiley.

General Policies Related to This Course: All students are required to follow the policies and procedures presented in these documents: <u>Angelo State University Student Handbook</u> and <u>Angelo State University</u> <u>Catalog</u>.

Academic Integrity: Students are expected to maintain complete honesty and integrity in all work. Any student found guilty of any form of dishonesty in academic work is subject of disciplinary action and possible expulsion from ASU. The College of Science and Engineering adheres to the university's <u>Statement of Academic Integrity</u>. All students are expected to conform to college-level standards of ethics, academic integrity, and academic honesty. The penalty for ANY sort of dishonesty, cheating or plagiarism can range from a grade of zero on the assignment to an F in the course and disciplinary action as warranted in accordance with university guidelines.

Plagiarism is a serious topic covered in ASU's Academic Integrity policy in the Student Handbook. Plagiarism is the action or practice of taking someone else's work, idea, etc., and passing it off as one's own. Plagiarism is literary theft. In your discussions and/or your papers, it is unacceptable to copy wordfor-word without quotation marks and the source of the quotation. It is expected that you will summarize or paraphrase ideas giving appropriate credit to the source both in the body of your paper and the reference list. Papers are subject to be evaluated for originality. Resources to help you understand this policy better are available at the <u>ASU Writing Center</u>.

Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: ASU is committed to the principle that no qualified individual with a disability shall, on the basis of disability, be excluded from participation in or be denied the benefits of the services, programs or activities of the university, or be subjected to discrimination by the university, as provided by the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), the Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments of 2008 (ADAAA) and subsequent legislation.

Student Disability Services is located in the Office of Student Affairs, and is the designated campus department charged with the responsibility of reviewing and authorizing requests for reasonable accommodations based on a disability. It is the student's responsibility to initiate such a request by contacting an employee of the Office of Student Affairs, in the Houston Harte University Center, Room 112, or contacting the department via email at <u>ADA@angelo.edu</u>. For more information about the application process and requirements, visit the <u>Student Disability Services website</u>. The employee charged with the responsibility of reviewing and authorizing accommodation requests is:

Dallas Swafford Director of Student Disability Services Office of Student Affairs 325-942-2047 dallas.swafford@angelo.edu Houston Harte University Center, Room 112

Behavior: All students are expected to follow proper classroom behavior and treat other students and the instructor with respect. If the instructor deems a student's actions or behavior disruptive to the class, the students will be asked to leave the class for that day.

Incomplete Grade Policy: It is policy that incomplete grades be reserved for student illness or personal misfortune. Please contact faculty if you have serious illness or a personal misfortune that would keep you from completing course work. Documentation may be required. See ASU Operating Policy 10.11 <u>Grading Procedures</u> for more information.

Student Absence for Observance of Religious Holy Days: A student who intends to observe a religious holy day should make that intention known in writing to the instructor prior to the absence. See ASU Operating Policy 10.19 <u>Student Absence for Observance of Religious Holy Day</u> for more information.

Title IX at Angelo State University:

Angelo State University is committed to providing and strengthening an educational, working, and living environment where students, faculty, staff, and visitors are free from sex discrimination of any kind. In accordance with Title VII, Title IX, the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), the Campus Sexual Violence Elimination Act (SaVE), and other federal and state laws, the University prohibits discrimination based on sex, which includes pregnancy, and other types of Sexual Misconduct. Sexual Misconduct is a broad term encompassing all forms of gender-based harassment or discrimination and unwelcome behavior of a sexual nature. The term includes sexual harassment, nonconsensual sexual contact, nonconsensual sexual intercourse, sexual assault, sexual exploitation, stalking, public indecency, interpersonal violence (domestic violence or dating violence), sexual violence, and any other misconduct based on sex.

You are encouraged to report any incidents involving sexual misconduct to the Office of Title IX Compliance and the Director of Title IX Compliance/Title IX Coordinator, Michelle Miller, J.D. You may submit reports in the following manner:

Online: Incident Reporting Form Face to Face: Mayer Administration Building, Room 210 Phone: 325-942-2022 Email: michelle.miller@angelo.edu

Note, as a faculty member at Angelo State, I am a mandatory reporter and must report incidents involving sexual misconduct to the Title IX Coordinator. Should you wish to speak to someone in confidence about an issue, you may contact the University Counseling Center (325-942-2371), the 24-Hour Crisis Helpline (325-486-6345), or the University Health Clinic (325-942-2171).

For more information about resources related to sexual misconduct, Title IX, or Angelo State's policy please visit the <u>Title IX website</u>.

Information About COVID-19: Please refer to ASU's <u>COVID-19 (Coronavirus) Updates</u> web page for current information about campus guidelines and safety standards as they relate to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Refer <u>ASU academic calenda</u>r for important dates related to enrollment. To know more about the final exam schedule refer to <u>ASU Final exam schedule</u>

This syllabus is subject to change at any point throughout the term. Reasonable notice will be given for any changes made. Latest update: 01/12/2022

12. MWF Section - Tentative Schedule (Exams and quizzes are during the 8 am class)

Monday	Wednesday	Friday
17-Jan	19-Jan	21-Jan
(MLK day – Holiday)	Chapter 8&9 Review	Chapter 8&9 Review
24-Jan	26-Jan	28-Jan
Chapter 10: Radical Reactions	Chapter 11: Synthesis	Chapter 11: Synthesis / Quiz-1
31-Jan	2-Feb	4-Feb
Chapter 12: Alcohols and Phenols	Chapter 12: Alcohols and Phenols	Chapter 12: Alcohols and Phenols
7-Feb	9-Feb	11-Feb
Chapter 13: Ethers and Epoxides; Thiols	Chapter 13: Ethers and Epoxides; Thiols	Chapter 13: Ethers and Epoxides; Thiols
and Sulfides	and Sulfides	and Sulfides / Exam-1
14-Feb	16-Feb	18-Feb
Chapter 16: Conjugated Pi Systems and	Chapter 16: Conjugated Pi Systems and	Chapter 16: Conjugated Pi Systems and
Pericyclic Reactions	Pericyclic Reactions	Pericyclic Reactions
21-Feb Chapter 16: Conjugated Pi Systems and Pericyclic Reactions	23-Feb Chapter 17: Aromatic Compounds	25-Feb Chapter 17: Aromatic Compounds / Quiz-2
28-Feb	2-Mar	4-Mar
Chapter 17: Aromatic Compounds	Chapter 18: Aromatic Substitution Reactions	Chapter 18: Aromatic Substitution Reactions
7-Mar Chapter 18: Aromatic Substitution Reactions	9-Mar Chapter 18: Aromatic Substitution Reactions	11-Mar Chapter 18: Aromatic Substitution Reactions Exam-2
14-Mar	16-Mar	18-Mar
(Spring Break)	(Spring Break)	(Spring Break)
21-Mar	23-Mar	25-Mar
Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones	Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones	Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones
28-Mar	30-Mar	1-Apr
Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones	Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones	Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones / Quiz-3
4-Apr	6-Apr	8-Apr
Chapter 20: Carboxylic Acids and Their	Chapter 20: Carboxylic Acids and Their	Chapter 20: Carboxylic Acids and Their
Derivatives	Derivatives	Derivatives
11-Apr	13-Apr	15-Apr
Chapter 20: Carboxylic Acids and Their	Chapter 21: Alpha Carbon Chemistry: Enols	Chapter 21: Alpha Carbon Chemistry: Enols
Derivatives	and Enolates	and Enolates / Exam-3
18-Apr	20-Apr	22-Apr
Chapter 21: Alpha Carbon Chemistry: Enols	Chapter 21: Alpha Carbon Chemistry: Enols	Chapter 21: Alpha Carbon Chemistry: Enols
and Enolates	and Enolates	and Enolates
25-Apr	27-Apr	29-Apr
Chapter 24: Carbohydrates	Chapter 24: Carbohydrates	Chapter 24: Carbohydrates / Quiz-4
2-May	4-May	6-May
TBA	TBA	TBA
9-May Final Exam – 8:00 – 10:00 am in CAV200	11-May	13-May

13. TR Section - Tentative Schedule (Exams and quizzes are during the 11 am class)

Tuesday	Thursday
18-Jan	20-Jan
Chapter 8&9 Review	Chapter 8&9 Review
25-Jan	27-Jan
Chapter 10: Radical Reactions	Chapter 11: Synthesis / Qiuz-1
1-Feb	3-Feb
Chapter 12: Alcohols and Phenols	Chapter 12: Alcohols and Phenols
8-Feb	10-Feb
Chapter 13: Ethers and Epoxides; Thiols	Chapter 13: Ethers and Epoxides; Thiols
and Sulfides	and Sulfides / Exam-1
15-Feb	17-Feb
Chapter 16: Conjugated Pi Systems and Paricyclic Poactions	Chapter 16: Conjugated Pi Systems and Paricyclic Reactions
22-Feb	24-Feb Chapter 17: Aromatic Compounds / Oiuz 2
Pericyclic Reactions	Chapter 17. Aromatic Compounds / Qiuz-z
1-Mar	3-Mar
Chapter 17: Aromatic Compounds	Chapter 18: Aromatic Substitution Reactions
8-Mar Chanter 18: Aromatic Substitution Reactions	10-Mar Chapter 18: Aromatic Substitution Reactions / Exam-2
15-Mar	17-Mar
22-Mar	24-Mar
Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones	Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones
29-Mar	31-Mar
Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones	Chapter 19: Aldehydes and Ketones / Quiz-3
5-Apr	7-Apr
Chapter 20: Carboxylic Acids and Their Derivatives	Chapter 20: Carboxylic Acids and Their Derivatives
12-Apr	14-Apr
Chapter 20: Carboxylic Acids and Their Derivatives	Chapter 21: Alpha Carbon Chemistry: Enols and Enolates /
	Exam-3
19-Apr	21-Apr
Chapter 21: Alpha Carbon Chemistry: Enols and Enolates	Chapter 21: Alpha Carbon Chemistry: Enols and Enolates
26-Apr	28-Apr
Chapter 24: Carbohydrates	Chapter 24: Carbohydrates / Quiz-4
3-May	5-May
(TBA)	(ТВА)
10-May	12-May
Final Exam – 10:30 – 12:00 am in CAV200	12 may

LABORATORY SYLLABUS

CHEM3452 Organic Chemistry-II Spring 2021

Angelo State University | Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

14. Lab Instructors Information

Dr. Saravanan Ramasamy Office: CAV 214A Email: <u>sramasamy@angelo.edu</u> Office Hours: MTWR 10:00 – 11:00 am or by appointment

15. Lab Sections and Meetings

Sections	Day	Time	Instructor	Location
03Z	М	2:00 pm – 4:50 pm	Dr. Ramasamy	CAV 219 and 233
04Z	Т	2:00 pm – 4:50 pm	Dr. Ramasamy	CAV 215 and 233
05Z	W	2:00 pm – 4:50 pm	Dr. Ramasamy	CAV 219 and 233

16. Required Supplies to Purchase for lab

- Proper lab attire (Full-sleeve shirt, full-length pants, closed shoes)
- Approved Lab Goggles: Available from the ASU Bookstore or from the lab stockroom
- Nitrile gloves
- (Optional) A sharpie marker, laboratory coat

17. Lab Portion Description

This laboratory portion is designed to accompany *CHEM 3452 Organic Chemistry-II* course. Selected experiments are designed to illustrate the fundamental techniques used in organic chemistry, to develop familiarity with the properties of organic compounds, and to introduce analytical techniques including chromatography and spectroscopy.

By the end of this course, the student should be able to

- Carry out chemical reactions, work up, separate, purify and analyze the products. Manipulate synthetic apparatuses and glassware.
- Carry out mathematical procedures necessary in organic synthesis and analysis.
- Interpret analytical data (melting point, boiling point, thin layer chromatography, column chromatography, gas chromatography, infrared spectroscopy, NMR spectroscopy, mass spectrometry) to verify the product/composition of a reaction.
- Explain the procedures and concepts of basic organic laboratory, synthetic and analytical techniques.
- Communicate the outcome of an experiment to scientific audience.

18. Experiments and Grades

There are 10 lab experiments, each worth 20 points. You must participate in the lab work and submit a complete lab report to get the lab points. Grading rubrics and benchmarks will be discussed during the lab introduction. The 10 labs x 20 pts = 200 pts from the laboratory portion will be added to your calculate your 3452 final score.

Week of	Students' last name starts with A-K	Lab Report Points
Jan 17	(No Lab – MLK day week)	-
Jan 24	Spectroscopy Dry Lab	Worksheet = 20 pts
Jan 31	Diels-Alder Reaction	Lab Report = 20 pts
Feb 7	Nitration of Methyl Benzoate	Lab Report = 20 pts
Feb 14	Reduction of Camphor	Lab Report = 20 pts
Feb 21	Oxidation of Isoborneol	Lab Report = 20 pts
Feb 28	Solvent Free Wittig Reaction	Lab Report = 20 pts
Mar 7	Synthesis of Aspirin Part-1	-
Mar 14	Spring Break	-
Mar 21	Synthesis of Aspirin Part-2	Lab Report = 20 pts
Mar 28	Synthesis of Ester (n-Amyl Acetate)	Lab Report = 20 pts
Apr 4	Hydrolysis of methyl nitrobenzoate (COOH derivative)	Lab Report = 20 pts
Apr 11	Synthesis of 4-Methylchalcone (Aldol)	Lab Report = 20 pts
Apr 18	Microwave Assisted Reaction (Claisen)	Lab Report = 20 pts
Apr 25	(no-lab)	
May 2	(no-lab)	

3452 course total points = 800 points from lecture + 200 points from laboratory.

Most of the experiments for this course are described in the lab manual, which will be posted on Blackboard. You are expected to read over each procedure before performing the experiment in lab. You will have to type the procedure in you lab notebook

There will be no separate exams for the laboratory portion of 3452.

19. Lab Notebook and Preparation for Lab

Lab reports should be typed and submitted online by the due date. A complete lab report includes prelab, observation and post-lab.

Prelab: Prelab for each experiment may take a couple of hours to prepare properly and it is important that you understand the intent and purpose of the experiment before attending the lab. You should use the template available on the Blackboard to type your prelab. Your procedure should be detailed enough to allow anyone to follow the instructions and complete the experiment. A printed copy of the prelab should be shown to the lab instructor at the beginning of a lab session. The following sections should be included in the prelab

- Date and experiment title
- Your name

- Purpose (aim) of the experiment
- Chemical equations and structures
- Physical data table
- Theoretical yield calculation (if applicable)
- Procedure

Observation: Thorough observation should be recorded (handwritten) on your notebook during the lab. Your instructor will sign you out only if you have a complete observation record.

Post-lab: You will have to type the post-lab and submit it in blackboard by the deadline posted for each lab. The following sections should be included in the post-lab.

- Results
- Conclusion
- Answers to the lab questions
- References
- Graphs, spectra (IR and NMR), and chromatography data (GC and TLC)

20. Attendance & Participation

Mandatory attendance is required to get a grade for the experiment. Preparation, efficient and appropriate use of time, attention to detail, staying on task, and a willingness to learn and participate are valuable qualities that will lead to a successful lab experience.

No make-up labs are given for CHEM 3452. Any lab which is missed for valid reasons will have its score substituted for the average on all the other labs for the term. In order to be eligible for this, the instructor must know beforehand that you will be absent.

Students will work in groups of two unless otherwise instructed. Both students should participate equally in the lab. Students will turn in individual lab reports that are reasonably different from their partner's work.

Standard Operational Procedures and Safety Rules In the Organic Chemistry Laboratory

The following rules are to be observed in this lab at all times. <u>There is a signature sheet at the end of</u> <u>this syllabus that you are required to sign and turn in.</u> Any student working in an unsafe manner may be dismissed from the laboratory by the instructor.

21. Mandatory Online Training: Lab Safety and Chemical Hygiene

It is a pre-requisite that you passed the online "Lab Safety and Chemical Hygiene" course in Blackboard, before going to your first lab. It is ASU's policy that a student should take this online training before allowed into a lab. You should have gotten email reminders for this during your first term in ASU. If you had passed this training course in the past, you don't need to take it again.

22. Laboratory Attire

Beginning on the first day of lab, everyone MUST have **approved goggles**, **long pants**, **long sleeve shirt**, **and closed-toed shoes** (no sandals, ballet slippers, etc). Tank tops, A-shirts, and anything that bears the midriff are also not allowed. Your clothing should not have excessive holes in it due to wear and tear or design (no excessively ripped jeans and the like). Anyone not wearing the appropriate attire will not be allowed into lab. Remember, the more skin you show the more places that chemicals can get on your skin and cause damage. Lab is also not a place that you want to wear nice clothing. We will be working with chemicals that can burn holes in, discolor, or damage clothing. Also anyone with shoulder length hair should tie it back during lab. It is also recommended to have a spare pair of pants and a shirt in your backpack when you come to lab in case of a spill or accident in lab.

23. Safety in the Lab Environment

The student is responsible for reading the safety regulations given on pages 1 and 2 of the lab manual, and in this syllabus. All students must alert the lab instructor immediately in the event of any cuts, chemical spills, broken equipment, fires, etc.

Behavior: Do not eat, drink, smoke, or chew gum in the lab. Work only at your assigned desk. Do not perform experiments other than those which are scheduled for that day. No horseplay will be tolerated.

Fires: Most organic materials — including you, your hair, and your clothing — are flammable. Know the location of the safety showers, fire extinguishers, and fire blankets. The student is responsible for knowing the location of the safety equipment in the lab in which he or she is working. This includes the location of the safety shower, eye wash station, fire extinguishers and fire blankets.

Injuries: Blood is always a sure sign of bad laboratory technique. Check all glassware for cracks, sharp edges, or star cracks before using it. Any injury no matter how trivial should be reported to the lab instructor.

Floods: Be careful with drain hoses and leaky faucets.

Spills: Notify the lab instructor of any spills which occur during the lab. Minor spills can be cleaned by students, but do not try to clean up reagent or solvent spills yourself; some of these materials require special care in their disposal. Clean up any spills immediately.

Eye Safety: The wearing of contact lenses is not forbidden; however, note that it is not safe as volatile chemicals can react with the material that is used to make soft contact lenses and can be trapped

behind hard contact lenses. This can result in the lenses being fused to your eye or the chemicals being trapped behind the lens and staying in contact longer with your eye.

If you are pregnant (or become pregnant) contact the instructor immediately to make special accommodations.

24. Chemical Wastes

Most of the procedures contain a description of how to handle the wastes generated in these labs. Appropriately labeled waste bottles will be provided for most organic wastes. Concentrated acids should be neutralized with sodium bicarbonate, or some other appropriate weak base, before being disposed of in the sink; concentrated bases should be neutralized with glacial acetic acid (unless we need to unclog a drain somewhere!). Do not throw away broken glass or capillary tubes in the trash; dispose of them in the glass waste containers.

Throw away trash in the appropriate containers. Follow the directions of your instructor for discarding wastes from that day's work. These instructions must be followed carefully; disposing of chemical wastes in the wrong way may result in dangerous reactions (or at least a foul-smelling lab — or a foul-smelling chemist). Always ask if you're unsure. Broken glass should be discarded in the designated waste containers. NEVER throw glass away in the trash cans!

25. Chemical Stock

Do not move reagent bottles from their assigned place. <u>Always recap reagent bottles.</u> Some reagents decompose when exposed to the atmosphere for a period of time or they will evaporate and you may then begin breathing it in. Do not stick anything into the reagent bottles. If a spatula is provided for that purpose, be sure that the same spatula is used in the same bottle. If you pour out or weigh out too much of any reagent or solvent from the bottle, do **NOT** put the excess back in the bottle. This will risk introducing contaminants into the main supply of the reagent. Unused or excess reagents should be disposed of in the appropriate waste container. When an experiment calls for water, use deionized water provided in the wash bottles on the lab benches unless the directions specifically call for tap water. USE ONLY TAP WATER IN HOT WATER BATHS! Never add water to acid! Never add boiling chips or activated carbon to hot liquids!

26. Cleaning Up

Before a student can leave the lab at the end of the experiment, he or she must make sure that the bench area is clean, all electrical equipment has been unplugged, all faucets turned off, and no solids have been left in the sinks. Once these tasks have been accomplished a student must then have their lab instructor check their bench and initial one of the pages in their lab book for the current experiment. The common areas of the lab must be kept clean. This means that the hoods and balances should be free from solid or liquid waste and the solvent and reagent bottles should be capped. If the lab is not clean when the lab section is over there will be one "grace" lab. This means your lab section can leave the lab messy once. If the lab is left messy following a lab section more than once the entire section will have 10% removed from their grades for that particular lab report. If this happens more than once a 10% penalty will be applied each and every time and harsher measures may also be applied if the messiness continues. If it can be determined who left the lab messy only those people will have their lab report grades impacted. If not then the entire section will be deducted for broken glassware as long as it is cleaned up and reported to your instructor.

27. Microkit Return Policy

Plastic kits containing the microscale glassware will be checked out at the beginning of the lab period. These kits must be returned with ALL of the glassware clean and dry. As part of the checkout procedure outlined above you will return your microkits only after your instructor has checked your area and the microkits for cleanliness and initialed your notebook.

28. Other Operational Procedure

- Students should disassemble and return common equipment to the TA, drawer, or cabinet at the end of the lab period.
- Students should complete all lab work and clean up by at least ten minutes before the end of lab. Students should be out of the lab on time to allow for the next class to be prepared.
- It is a good idea that students wash their hands before leaving the lab. Even if gloves were used, residual chemicals may still be present on the skin.
- Students should wash glassware, clean the workspace area.
- Students should take care to not contaminate chemicals, standards, solutions, or solvents by using the same pipette or spatula in different containers without cleaning and drying the item thoroughly first.
- Students should not sit or lean on the counters as there may be chemical residue remaining which may damage the skin or clothing.
- Students should not leave the lab while wearing gloves or lab coats.
- Fume hoods are used when a procedure may produce smoke or strong odors. Keep the fume hoods clean! Do not leave weighing paper lying around in the hood after you're finished with it.
- Keep the balances clean. Immediately clean up any chemicals which are spilled on the balances, or around the balance area. Do not leave stray pieces of paper or glassware around the balances.
- Equipment: Bunsen burners, ring stands, clamps and O-rings, and buret clamps are available on the side shelves. At the end of the laboratory period, clean the desk space and return burners, clamps, and ring stands to their assigned spaces.
- Glassware: Hot glass looks exactly like cold glass. Check all glassware for cracks, sharp edges, or star cracks before using it. (I know I said this already, but it bears repeating.)

This syllabus is subject to change at any point throughout the term. Reasonable notice will be given for any changes made. Latest update: 01/13/2022

29. Acknowledgement

I hereby acknowledge that I have passed the online Blackboard course "Lab Safety and Chemical Hygiene". I also acknowledge that I have read the "Standard Operational Procedures and Safety Rules in the Organic Chemistry Laboratory" given in the CHEM 3452 laboratory syllabus. I fully understand the risks involved in chemical laboratories, and that I must use precautions.

Name	
Signature	
Date	

(Turn in this signature page on the first day of your laboratory)